# FARRIERS CUT COSTS AS GROSS INCOME DROPS

Assess the health of your hoof-care business with data from this industry-wide survey

By Maclaren Krueger, Assistant Editor

he exclusive Farrier Business Practices Survey, conducted annually by American Farriers Journal, establishes a baseline for the hoofcare industry. This survey, sponsored by EasyCare and Life Data Labs is sent to farriers across the United States, and the resulting data is presented here to help you evaluate your business.

Glean insights about how your annual income is affected by your charges and costs, see where you stack up in retirement planning compared with your peers and determine the most common sources of hoof-care information to help you succeed in 2025.



In its 19th edition, this 84-question survey is designed to provide you with the most impactful information about the state of the industry. Use it to adjust your prices or stack your business up against other farriers'. From questions about location and demographics to pricing, therapeutic shoeing and continuing education, this comprehensive survey paints a vivid picture of the current U.S. hoof-care market.

# A Glimpse at the Typical U.S. Farrier

Farrier Categories	Full-Time Farriers (72%)	Part-Time Farriers (28%)
Male	80%	69%
Age	40	44
Years working as a farrier	30	23
Gross income	\$115,457	\$28,333
Trims only per year (per week)	888 (17)	198 (4)
Trims & shoes per year (per week)	791 (15)	149 (3)
Charge for trims	\$60.42	\$54.47
Charge for trims & 4 keg shoes	\$178.76	\$174.28
Footcare product purchases per year	\$21,707	\$6,667
Horses worked with per year (per week)	305 (43)	75 (11)
Clients per year (per week)	117 (17)	42 (4)
Doing therapeutic shoeing	97%	87%
Miles driven per week	431	129
Hours worked on hoof care per week	37	15
Days worked on hoof care per week	5	3

#### **Changing Landscape**

The average farrier is getting younger, according to the data. The median age of full-time horseshoers is 40, nearly a decade younger than the average in 2021. One in 5 full-time farriers is female, an increase of 8% from 2021.

Full-time farriers typically work 37 hours per week — a decrease of 9 hours — on 43 horses, six fewer than in 2021. Annually, they are trimming and shoeing 1,679 times per year. In 2021, this number was 2,113. Some 97% trim and shoe and have been doing so for 30 years, an increase of 7 years.

In comparison, part-time farriers typically work just under 15 hours per week on 11 horses, a slight decrease

# How much the average full-time farrier plans to raise prices for 2025

from 13 horses for 18 hours per week. Yearly, part-timers trim and shoe an average of 347 times, an increase of eight trimmings and shoeings from 2021. Some 85% both trim and shoe and have been working an average of 23 years, an increase of 109% from 2021 when the average part-time farrier had been shoeing for 11 years.



## **Upcoming CE Approved Events**

Nov. 9-11 // Beginning clinic in Bristol, TN (21 CE)

Nov. 20 // Chapel Hill Monthly Farrier Rounds, Chapel Hill, NC (3 CE)

Nov. 25 // Changes in Coffin Bone Structure and Influence of Trimming (2 CE)

Dec. 7-11 // AAEP 70th Annual Convention, Orlando, FL

Dec. 18 // Chapel Hill Monthly Farrier Rounds, Chapel Hill, NC (3 CE)

Jan. 4 // Documenting Hoof Rehabilitation Webinar (2CE)

Hosting an upcoming event? Apply online 15+ days before the event for CE pre-approval. The event will be advertised on IAPE's calendar, website, & social media. Apply here professional tarriers com/education\_forms.php

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- Free American Horse Council Membership giving you access to exclusive discounts including John Deere, Sherwin Williams, Office Max/Office Depot, UPS and Valvoline Oil.
- Take advantage of many other member-exclusive discount savings.

## Hands-On Mini Clinic Inquiries?



Contact the International Committee Chair:

Jeremy Lucas Phone: (330) 323-3474 Email: |Iconnected@yahoo.com

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#### Welcome Our New Board Members

#### Louis Bryant "Don" CF APF-I

- Started as a famier in 1988
- Attended Michigan School of Horseshoeing
- The reason he wants to become a board member is because "I believe in and support the mission and vision of the IAPE. I am confident that my tenure in the industry will aid members in realizing all of the benefits of their membership. And, by extension, attract new membership to this association."

#### Alian Voeiler CJF APF-I

- Started as a farrier in 1983
- The reason he wants to become a board member is because "I am at the season of life that I feel the duty togive back and do my part to leave the industry better and stronger than when I came into it."

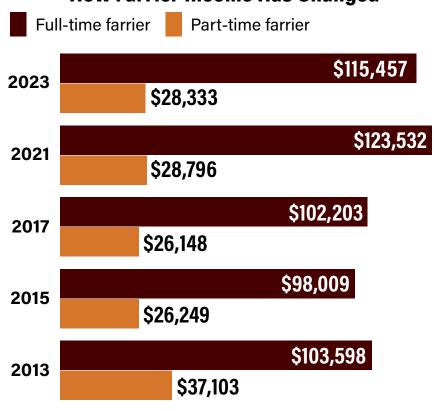
#### Seth Nobie APF-I

- Started as a farrier in 1995
- Attended Oldahoma Horsesboeing School
- The reason he wants to become a board member is because "I want to better understand the industry more thoroughly, i.e. manufacturers, retailers, etc. and learn from accomplished farriers to further my own education and business accuracy."

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# **How Farrier Income Has Changed**







# Within What Radius of Your Home Do You Shoe the Most Horses? 43% 12% 12% Under 25-49 Miles Miles Miles Miles Miles Miles Miles

Between 2021 and 2023, the number of horses farriers trim and shoe has decreased from 331 to 305, a drop of 8%. According to the 2023 Equine Economic Impact Study, conducted by the American Horse Council Foundation, the U.S. horse popu-

144 Average Number of Resets

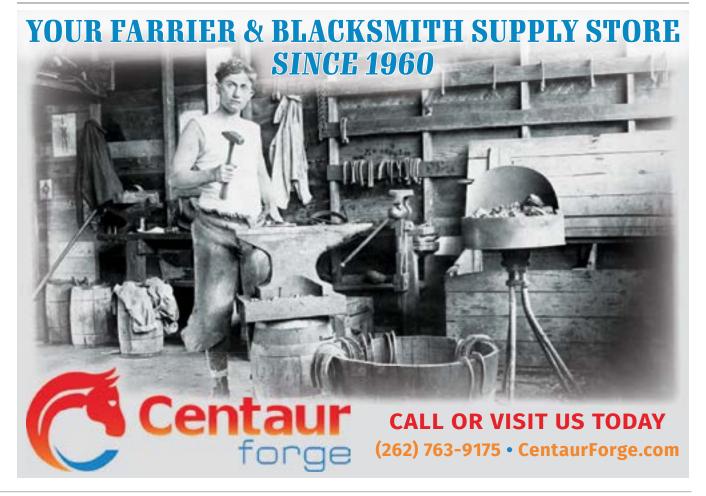
lation decreased 600,000 between 2017 and 2023.

More farriers also chose to charge for mileage in the past year. Despite full-time farriers still shoeing the same distance from home, 20% now charge for mileage, an increase from 14% in 2021.

In addition to raising prices, farriers are also cutting costs. Full-timers purchased an average of \$21,700 in hoof-care equipment and supplies, down slightly from 2021.

Full-time farrier gross income also decreased in 2023 for the first time since 2015. Between 2021 and 2023, gross income decreased 7% from \$123,532 to \$115,457. Part-time farrier income decreased less than \$500 from 2021 and sits at \$28,333.

Overall, the number of footcare clients has also decreased.



# What Are Full-Time Farriers Charging?

Region	Trim 4 feet only	Trim, set 4 keg shoes	Trim, reset 4 keg shoes	Trim & set 4 aluminum shoes	Trim 4 feet, set 2 front keg shoes	Trim 4 feet, set 2 front aluminum shoes	Set thera- peutic/spe- cialty steel shoes	Trim, forge & set 4 handmade shoes	Repair moderate hoof crack	Extra charge for 2 pads/ packing	Trim & glue on 4 shoes
National	\$60.42	\$178.76	\$176.88	\$216.30	\$126.55	\$155.59	\$193.77	\$229.73	\$95.57	\$46.56	\$401.31
Northeast	\$61.58	\$222.50	\$212.50	\$252.60	\$142.50	\$176.06	\$210.67	\$252.00	\$119.17	\$43.83	\$492.67
Central	\$53.89	\$167.71	\$157.60	\$202.89	\$119.28	\$138.60	\$173.91	\$200.00	\$61.18	\$39.00	\$312.50
Southeast	\$56.08	\$182.33	\$184.50	\$224.80	\$127.24	\$152.74	\$227.50	\$253.33	\$117.08	\$52.93	\$490.48
Southwest	\$60.22	\$164.00	\$160.95	\$183.42	\$118.18	\$149.76	\$166.94	\$193.85	\$72.22	\$39.55	\$290.76
West	\$66.54	\$150.00	\$149.17	\$197.50	\$115.00	\$143.50	\$163.00	\$205.63	\$77.73	\$62.27	\$347.86
Far West	\$68.69	\$182.41	\$190.38	\$232.63	\$135.38	\$174.22	\$199.60	\$265.91	\$117.89	\$48.00	\$384.32

For full-time farriers, the average in 2021 was 173. In 2023, it was 117.

#### A Typical Week of Shoeing

Looking at the data, the typical full-time farrier is a 40-year-old man who has been shoeing horses for an average of 30 years with a gross annual income of \$115,457. Per week, this farrier works 5 days, shoeing 43 horses for 17 clients. These farriers drive an average of 431 miles per week within a 70-mile radius of home.

The 20% of farriers who are charging clients for mileage do so in different ways. The average flat mileage charge is \$23.14, a fuel charge is \$27.50 and a barn call charge averages \$30.33.

In the West, nearly 38% of respondents charge for mileage while shoeing closer to home than the average farrier. In the Southwest, only 13% charge for mileage despite traveling 77 miles per visit, which is about 10 miles more than the average farrier. This could be due to the fact that the Southwest and the Southeast have some of the lowest gas prices in the country, while the West averages some of the highest fuel costs.

If all full-time farriers charged for mileage, at 117 clients

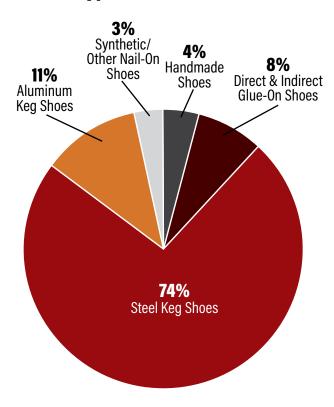
per year, the average horse shod 8.1 times per year and a flat mileage charge of \$23.14, farriers would add \$21,900 to their annual gross income.

Across the country, the average price of a trim for full-time farriers is \$60.42, and a trim and setting four keg shoes is \$178.76. Charges are highest in the Northeast, Southeast and Far West, where the price of a trim and four glue-on shoes averages \$139 higher than in the West, Southwest and Central regions of the U.S. Handmades average \$57 higher, repairing a moderate hoof crack \$48 higher, therapeutic or specialty shoes \$45 higher and four aluminum shoes \$42 higher than other regions.

The highest price for a trim is in the Far West at \$68.69, and the highest price for a trim and four keg shoes is in the Northeast at \$222.50. Overall, the Northeast charged the highest over the national average. Glue-ons were \$91 over, four keg shoes were \$44 over and four aluminum shoes were \$36 over. The lowest charges under the national average were split between the West, Southwest and Central. The price of four glue-ons in the Southwest was the best deal at \$111 under the national average, followed by four handmades in the Southwest at \$36 under and the repair of a moderate hoof



# **Type of Shoes Used**



crack in the Central region of the U.S. at \$34 under.

On average, full-time farriers are charging \$27.03 more per service than part-time farriers. The largest difference in price was for a trim and four glue-on shoes. Full-time farriers charged \$401.31, while part-time farriers charged \$288.95. When repairing a moderate hoof-crack, full-time farriers charge \$34.90 more than part-timers, who charge \$60.67.

The highest national extra charge was for bar shoes at \$56.11, and the lowest was for clips at \$19.10. Charges were typically lowest in the Central region and highest in the Southwest. Most clips are side or quarter clips, and the majority of farriers either use keg shoes with pre-drawn clips

# What Do You Charge For Extras?

Categories	Full-Time Farriers	Part-Time Farriers
Clips	\$19.39	\$17.50
Trailers	\$24.71	\$16.67
Square/rockered toes	\$22.71	\$18.33
Drilling & tapping	\$35.56	\$35.56
Traction devices	\$33.38	\$33.21
Welding inserts	\$46.51	\$38.00
Bar shoes	\$56.30	\$55.00

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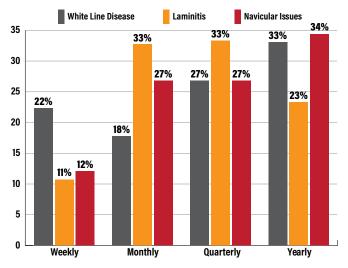


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# How Often Did You Encounter the Following Issues?



or draw clips on keg shoes. Between 2021 and 2023, the use of steel keg shoes and handmade shoes decreased slightly, while the use of aluminum, synthetic nail-on and glue-on shoes increased.

When it comes to therapeutic shoeing, it only makes up 14% of the average farrier's yearly work, which is up 8% from 2021. Of all farriers surveyed, the most common disciplines in therapeutic cases are backyard, racing and hunter/jumper horses.

At least weekly, 66% of farriers are using acrylics or other hoof-repair materials, up from 54% in 2021. Some 57%

use pour-in pads, down 16%, and 41% use glue-on or other non-metal shoes, slightly down from 2021.

When treating hoof issues, the frequency of thrush, white

line disease, navicular issues and laminitis varies by region. Farriers are most likely to see thrush and white line disease at least weekly in the Southeast and least likely in the West. Laminitis is most commonly found monthly or quarterly, while navicular issues are not found as often.

Per week, a full-time farrier works 37 hours, drives 431 miles & trims & shoes 43 horses ...

In 2023, 34% of farriers referred specialty or therapeutic work to another farrier, 2% down from 2021. For the 66% of farriers who do not refer horses, they work with a veterinarian about 50% of the time. During these collaborations,

36%

full-time farriers earn income from a non-farrier related business activity



# Essential for Every Farrier's Kit

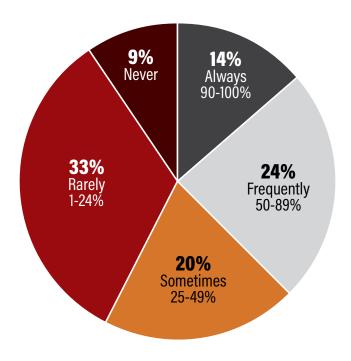
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# How Often Do You Trim and/or Shoe Without Another Person Present?



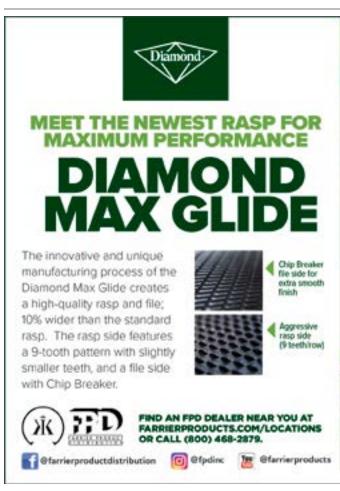
# What Insurance Do You Carry?

Insurance	2023	2021
Medical/Health	80%	66%
Disability	21%	27%
Liability	40%	46%
Life	47%	59%
Dental	34%	27%
Workman's Compensation	5%	18%
On Spouse's Insurance	20%	23%

farriers report having a great relationship with vets or a good relationship with few problems. The most common vet/farrier issues were poor communication or miscommunication, disagreeing on footcare options or offering shoeing prescriptions rather than listening to the farrier's suggestions.

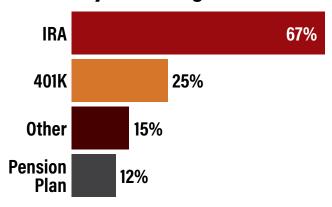
#### **Business Management Practices**

Some 14% of full-time farriers own or are a part of a multi-farrier practice — an increase of 3% from 2021. Across the board, the average multi-farrier practice consists of 2-3 shoers who are classified as independent contractors. They were paid in a variety of ways, including salary (19%), per horse (29%), a combination (9%) and other (43%) — where respondents cited paying farriers per hour, per day or as a





# How are you funding retirement?

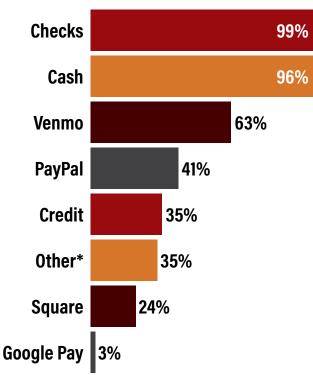


percentage of weekly gross income.

Outside of multi-farrier practices, nearly 21% of farriers work with an assistant. For full-time farriers, this generally means either 1 or 4 days per week nationally. The Southwest again has the highest percentage of farriers working with an apprentice at 29%. Nationally, this number was 22% for full-time farriers. Apprentices usually work with farriers for up to 2 years.

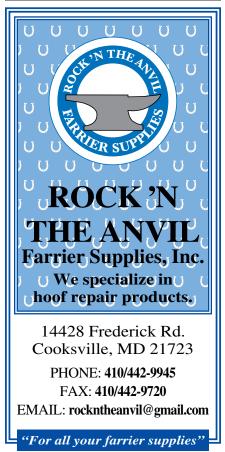
Regardless of whether a farrier employs a helper or apprentice, 42% of all farriers rarely or never shoe without another person present. Between 2021 and 2023, however, the number of farriers shoeing alone in a barn over half of

# What Payment Options Do You Accept?



\*Zelle, bartering, etc.





# West 11% Northeast 15% FAR WEST 16% SOUTHWEST 15% SOUTHEAST 24%

the time increased from 29% to 37%.

In 2021, 46% of farriers carried liability insurance, a drop of 6% from 2023. With more farriers shoeing without someone in the barn with them, this can pose a serious safety and financial risk if a horse were to injure a farrier. Disability, life and workman's compensation insurance coverage have also decreased, while health and dental

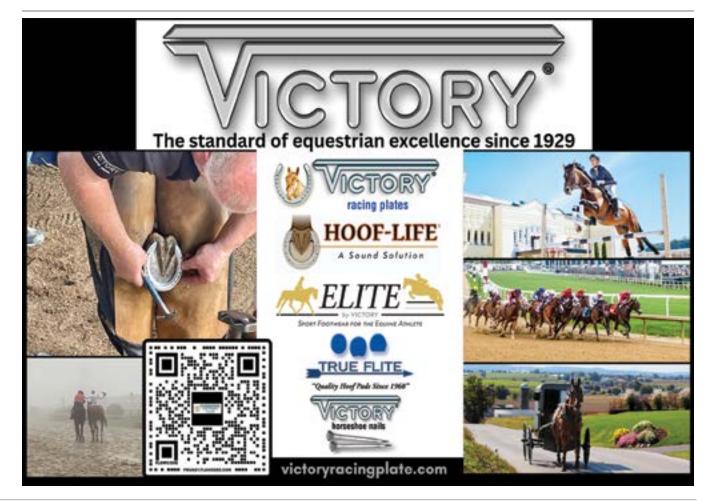
insurance rates have increased.

Across the country, 61% of all farriers have a retirement fund, with part-time farriers better prepared by nearly 10%. Some two-thirds of farriers have an IRA plan, followed by a 401k at 25%. Among full-time farriers, the number of 401ks decreased slightly, while IRAs increased by 16%. Most farriers begin saving for retirement in their 20s and

30s, consistent with 2021. A slightly higher percentage of respondents are dissatisfied with their fund progress and concerned about reaching their retirement goals, while the majority of farriers are neutral or satisfied with their progress.

When it comes to getting paid for hoof-care work, 99% of full-time farriers accept checks and 96% accept cash. The next most commonly accepted payment methods are Venmo at 63%, up from 52%, and PayPal at 41%, up from 35%. Slightly fewer horseshoers accept credit cards than in 2021, while electronic third-party methods of payment are up across the board. Some 35% of respondents marked "other," with the most common answers being Zelle and bartering for footcare work.

When communicating with clients, 94% of all farriers text, 67% call and 23% email. Fewer farriers are calling or emailing, opting to communicate mainly via texting. At 16%, social media is not the ideal form of communication with clients, and only 27% of farriers



# Where Do You Get Your Hoof-Care Information?

Hoof-care media*	81%
Clinics/conventions	58%
Internet search	54%
Social media	45%
Associations/groups	38%
Veterinarians	33%
Supply shops	33%
Manufacturers	25%
Product manufacturers' reps	21%
Shop nights	10%
Other	7%
Extension	3%

\*AFJ & International Hoof-Care Summit

use it to promote their business. Those who use Facebook report it to be a generally effective promotional tool, while X (formerly Twitter), LinkedIn and Instagram are overall ineffective.

Farriers favor mobile devices over desktops or laptops for most business Cite American
Farriers Journal as
a source of new
product information.

purposes, including ordering supplies. Though laptops, mobile devices and pen and paper are often used interchangeably or to keep duplicate records, pen and paper still surpasses other sources as the most used forms of accounting, scheduling, invoicing and maintaining individual horse records.

When farriers are ordering supplies, likely on a mobile phone, 92% purchase from farrier retailers. The next most common source is feed stores at 23%. The percentage of farriers purchasing from feed stores, hardware stores, tack stores and big box stores all increased from 2021. However, farriers are curbing their spending on farrier supplies, with the average full-time farrier purchasing \$2,800 less products since 2021. These purchases make up 18% of a farrier's yearly income. In





2021, products and supplies made up 20% of gross income.

Of these purchases, most were online and shipped to farriers' homes. Since 2021, there has been a 20% decrease in supplies purchased in-person and shipped and a 15% decrease in items purchased and picked up in-store.



Information about purchased products is gathered in a variety of ways. Some 77% of respondents report *American Farriers Journal* as a source of information. The next most reported sources are other farriers at 65%, farrier shops at 51% and farrier groups at 49%. In 2021, the most common sources were *American Farriers Journal* at 78%, clinics at 66% and other farriers at 58%.

#### **Continuing Education**

Hoof-care information is found through print and online media by 81% of respondents. The next most common sourc-

# Where Do You Get Information On New Footcare Products?

	<b>-</b>
American Farriers Journal*	77%
Other farriers	65%
Farrier shops	51%
Farrier groups or associations	49%
Other equine publications	44%
Local shoeing clinics	42%
Google searches	34%
Veterinarians	29%
Manufacturers	28%
International Hoof-Care Summit	25%
Other conferences/conventions	22%
Other	11%

\*Print & Digital Media



# What Types of Horses Did You Trim and/or Shoe Last Year?

Backyard	92%
Trail/Recreational	76%
Barrel	60%
Dressage	50%
Mules/Oxen/Donkey	55%
Hunters/Jumpers	50%
Western Performance	48%
Rodeo	46%
Eventing	42%
Draft	41%
Gaited	41%
Ranch/Feedlot	37%
Reiners	34%

Endurance	29%
Cutting	28%
Thoroughbreds (breeding)	27%
Halter	22%
Carriage	19%
Parade	17%
Pack Animals	16%
Standardbreds	15%
Racing	14%
Mounted Police	11%
Polo	9%
Zoo Animals	6%







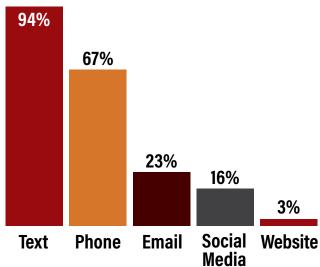
# Average Age of Horses

es are clinics and conventions, followed by general internet searches and social media. Between 2021 and 2023, slightly more farriers are getting their hoof-care information from supply shops and events such as the International Hoof-Care Summit.

As to when farriers receive education and training, 28% of full-time farriers report serving as an apprentice for more than 2 years, while 35% apprenticed for up to a year. Some 26% did not apprentice at all. Compared with 2021, the number of farriers who have not apprenticed has decreased 2%, while the number of farriers who have apprenticed for 1 year or less increased 7%. From the previous survey, the number of farriers who have graduated from farrier schools has remained virtually unchanged. Some one-third did not attend farrier school.

Among farrier organizations, 65% of full-time farriers are current or former members of the American Farrier's Association, 59% belong or used to belong to a local farrier group, 27% are current or former members of the International

# How are you communicating with clients?



Association of Professional Farriers, 12% Brotherhood of Working Farriers, 9% World Championship Blacksmiths, 7% National Alliance of Equine Practitioners and 4% Equine Lameness Prevention Organization. The average full-time farrier attended two local clinics in 2023 and one national convention.

The average dollar amount spent on continuing education for full-time farriers was \$1,472, down from \$1,832 in 2021.

Watch for more data from this exclusive Farrier Business Practices survey in future *American Farriers Journal* issues. **\Overline{\Omega}** 

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